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WOODCOCK LAKE, KANDIYOHI COUNTY,
MINNESOTA

Pacific Northwest Environmental Research
Laboratory

Prepared for:

National Environmental Research Center
National Environmental Research Center
Minnesota Pollution Control Agency
Minnesota National Guard

July 1975

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**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY
WORKING PAPER SERIES**



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REPORT
ON
WOODCOCK LAKE
KANDIYOHI COUNTY
MINNESOTA
EPA REGION V
WORKING PAPER No. 141

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
MINNESOTA POLLUTION CONTROL AGENCY
AND THE
MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD
JULY, 1975

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FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to fresh water lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS*

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

* The lake discussed in this report was included in the National Eutrophication Survey as a water body of interest to the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency. Tributaries were not sampled, and this report relates only to the data obtained from lake sampling.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency for professional involvement and to the Minnesota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

Grant J. Merritt, Director of the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency, John F. McGuire, Chief, and Joel G. Schilling, Biologist, of the Section of Surface and Groundwater, Division of Water Quality, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the course of the Survey; and the staff of the Section of Municipal Works, Division of Water Quality, were most helpful in identifying point sources and soliciting municipal participation in the Survey.

Major General Chester J. Moeglein, the Adjutant General of Minnesota, and Project Officer Major Adrian Beltrand, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Minnesota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES

STATE OF MINNESOTALAKE NAMECOUNTY

Albert Lea
Andrusia
Badger
Bartlett
Bear
Bemidji
Big
Big Stone

Freeborn
Beltrami
Polk
Koochiching
Freeborn
Beltrami
Stearns
Big Stone, MN; Roberts,
Grant, SD

Birch
Blackduck
Blackhoof
Budd
Buffalo
Calhoun
Carlos
Carrigan
Cass
Clearwater
Cokato
Cranberry
Darling
Elbow
Embarass
Fall
Forest
Green
Gull
Heron
Leech
Le Homme Dieu
Lily
Little
Lost

Cass
Beltrami
Crow Wing
Martin
Wright
Hennepin
Douglas
Wright
Beltrami, Cass
Wright, Stearns
Wright
Crow Wing
Douglas
St. Louis
St. Louis
Lake
Washington
Kandiyohi
Cass
Jackson
Cass
Douglas
Blue Earth
Grant
St. Louis

LAKE NAME

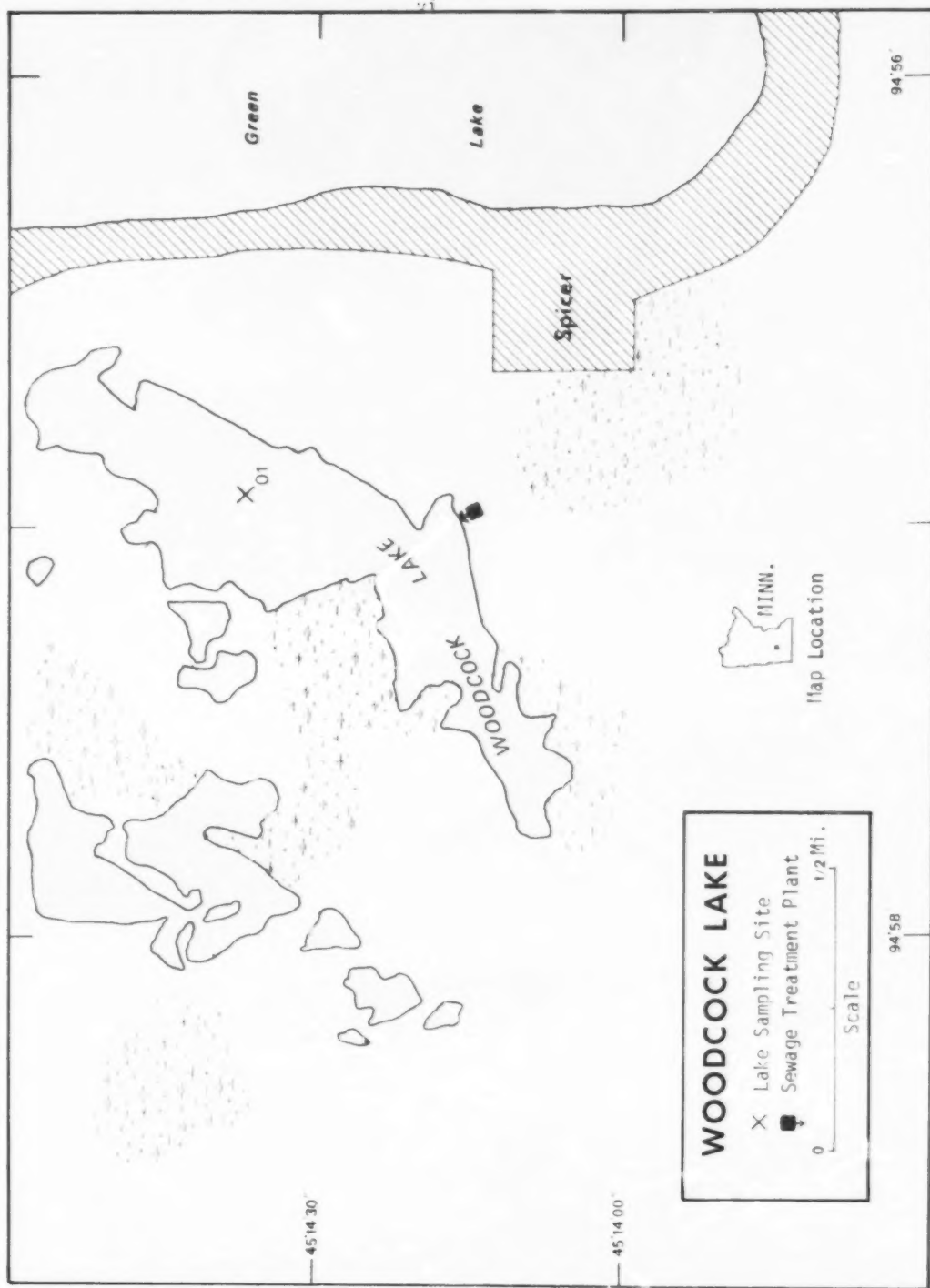
Madison
 Malmedal
 Mashkenode
 McQuade
 Minnetonka
 Minnewaska
 Mud
 Nest
 Pelican
 Pepin

 Rabbit
 Sakatah
 Shagawa
 Silver
 Six Mile
 Spring
 St. Croix

 St. Louis Bay
 Superior Bay
 Swan
 Trace
 Trout
 Wagonga
 Wallmark
 White Bear
 Winona
 Wolf
 Woodcock
 Zumbro

COUNTY

Blue Earth
 Pope
 St. Louis
 St. Louis
 Hennepin
 Pope
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 St. Louis
 Goodhue, Wabasha, MN;
 Pierce, Pepin, WI
 Crow Wing
 Le Sueur
 St. Louis
 McLeod
 St. Louis
 Washington, Dakota
 Washington, MN; St. Croix,
 Pierce, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 Itasca
 Todd
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 Chisago
 Washington
 Douglas
 Beltrami, Hubbard
 Kandiyohi
 Olmstead, Wabasha



WOODCOCK LAKE
STORET NO. 27A3

I. INTRODUCTION

Woodcock Lake was included in the National Eutrophication Survey as a water body of interest to the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency. The trickling filter wastewater treatment plant serving the Village of Spicer discharges directly to the lake*, but only two effluent samples were provided for Survey analyses (Appendix B). Tributaries were not sampled, and other nutrient sources were not evaluated. Therefore, this report relates only to the lake sampling data.

II. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate Woodcock Lake is hypereutrophic. Of the 60 Minnesota lakes sampled in the fall when essentially all were well-mixed, 53 had less mean total phosphorus, 53 had less mean dissolved phosphorus, and 45 had less mean inorganic nitrogen. Of the 80 Minnesota lakes sampled, 66 had less mean chlorophyll a, and 62 had greater mean Secchi disc transparency. Dissolved oxygen was nearly depleted at 10 feet in July and August, 1972.

* Anonymous, 1974.

Survey limnologists noted the lake was very turbid and observed algal blooms in progress on all sampling occasions with a very heavy bloom in August. Blue-green algae were dominant in all phytoplankton samples.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

A 25% loss of dissolved phosphorus and a 22% gain of inorganic nitrogen occurred in the algal assay sample between the time of collection and the beginning of the assay, and the results are not representative of conditions in the lake at the time the sample was taken (10/25/72).

The lake data indicate nitrogen limitation at all sampling times; i.e., N/P ratios were 1/1 or less, and nitrogen limitation would be expected.

III. LAKE CHARACTERISTICS

A. Morphometry*:

1. Surface area: 125 acres.
2. Mean depth: 2.5 feet.
3. Maximum depth: 8 feet.
4. Volume: 312 acre-feet.

B. Precipitation**:

1. Year of sampling: 27.0 inches.
2. Mean annual: 24.5 inches.

* MN Dept. of Conservation waterfowl and muskrat habitat survey map (1952).

** See Working Paper No. 1, "Survey Methods, 1972".

IV. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Woodcock Lake was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1972 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from a number of depths at a single station on the lake (see map, page vi). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (near bottom to surface) sample was collected for phytoplankton identification and enumeration, and a similar sample was collected for chlorophyll a analysis. During the last visit, a single five-gallon depth-integrated sample was taken for algal assays. The maximum depth sampled was 11 feet.

The results obtained are presented in full in Appendix A, and the data for the fall sampling period, when the lake essentially was well-mixed, are summarized in the following table. Note, however the Secchi disc summary is based on all values.

For differences in the various parameters at the other sampling times, refer to Appendix A.

A. Physical and chemical characteristics:

FALL VALUES

(10/25/72)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Median</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
Temperature (Cent.)	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4
Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	9.3	11.4	11.4	13.6
Conductivity (μmhos)	490	493	490	500
pH (units)	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Alkalinity (mg/l)	220	230	230	240
Total P (mg/l)	0.830	0.903	0.870	1.010
Dissolved P (mg/l)	0.670	0.677	0.680	0.680
NO ₂ + NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.290	0.293	0.290	0.300
Ammonia (mg/l)	0.390	0.403	0.390	0.430

ALL VALUES

Secchi disc (inches)	12	15	14	18
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B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Number per ml</u>
07/02/72	1. Microcystis	16,396
	2. Merismopedia	8,198
	3. Cyclotella	5,766
	4. Scenedesmus	3,243
	5. Anabaena	991
	Other genera	2,793
	Total	37,387
08/31/72	1. Aphanocapsa	30,374
	2. Microcystis	21,334
	3. Merismopedia	13,018
	4. Lyngbya	4,339
	5. Anabaena	1,446
	Other genera	2,893
	Total	73,404
10/25/72	1. Anabaena	4,586
	2. Chroococcus	3,834
	3. Dinobryon	2,481
	4. Merismopedia	2,481
	5. Cyclindrocystis	2,256
	Other genera	6,994
	Total	22,632

2. Chlorophyll a -

(Because of instrumentation problems during the 1972 sampling, the following values may be in error by plus or minus 20 percent.)

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll <u>a</u> ($\mu\text{g/l}$)</u>
07/02/72	01	54.3
08/31/72	01	56.5
10/25/72	01	115.5

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

Anonymous, 1974. Wastewater disposal facilities inventory. MPCA, Minneapolis.

VI. APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

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APPENDIX B

WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANT DATA

CP(1) =

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